✍️ WRITING · الكتابة · LESSON 03

An Expository Essay

مقال تفسيري

Expository essay

2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا

TEACHME AMINE

💡 المقال التفسيري: أطروحة واضحة ← فقرات بفكرة رئيسية وأمثلة ← خاتمة تلخّص. لغة محايدة.

🎯 **Write an expository essay (150 words): "How technology has changed the way we communicate."**

THE PLAN تصميم النص

1. **Introduction + thesis statement**
2. **Body 1: first change + example**
3. **Body 2: second change + example**
4. **Conclusion**

THE WRITING PROCESS · مراحل الكتابة

1 Think	2 Plan	3 Write	4 Check	5 Share
أفكّر	أخطّط	أكتب	أراجع	أشارك

USEFUL LANGUAGE · عبارات مفيدة

- First,... Second,...
- Another change is...
- Finally,...
- For example,...
- For instance,...
- such as...
- In conclusion,...
- To sum up,...

MODEL TEXT نص نموذجي



Over the last twenty years, technology has completely transformed the way people communicate. This essay explains two major changes.

First, communication has become instant. In the past, letters took days or weeks to arrive. Today, a message sent from Fes reaches Montreal in less than a second, thanks to the internet.

Second, communication has become visual. Instead of writing long texts, people now share photos, videos and emojis. For example, many teenagers prefer sending voice notes or short videos to their friends.

In conclusion, technology has made communication faster and richer. However, we should not forget the value of face-to-face conversations.

ANALYSE THE MODEL حلّل النموذج

1. What is the thesis statement?

2. What is the first change? Give the example.

3. Which words introduce examples?

4. What does the conclusion add?

CHECKLIST لائحة المراجعة

- ☐ I answered the task. · أجبت عن الموضوع.
- ☐ I followed the plan. · احترمت التصميم.
- ☐ I used linking words. · استعملت أدوات الربط.
- ☐ I checked capitals, punctuation and spelling. · راجعت الحروف الكبيرة والترقيم والإملاء.
- ☐ I checked verbs and tenses. · راجعت الأفعال والأزمنة.

ANSWER KEY الأجوبة

Analyse the model

1. Technology has completely transformed the way people communicate.
2. Communication is instant; a message reaches Montreal in less than a second.
3. For example / thanks to / instead of
4. A warning: don't forget face-to-face conversations.

SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي

★ I understand · أفهم	★★ I can practise · أطبّق	★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي