🧩 GRAMMAR · القواعد · LESSON 11

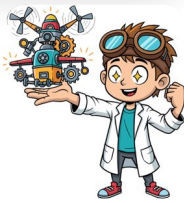
# Relative Clauses

## الجمل الموصولة

Restrictive and non-restrictive

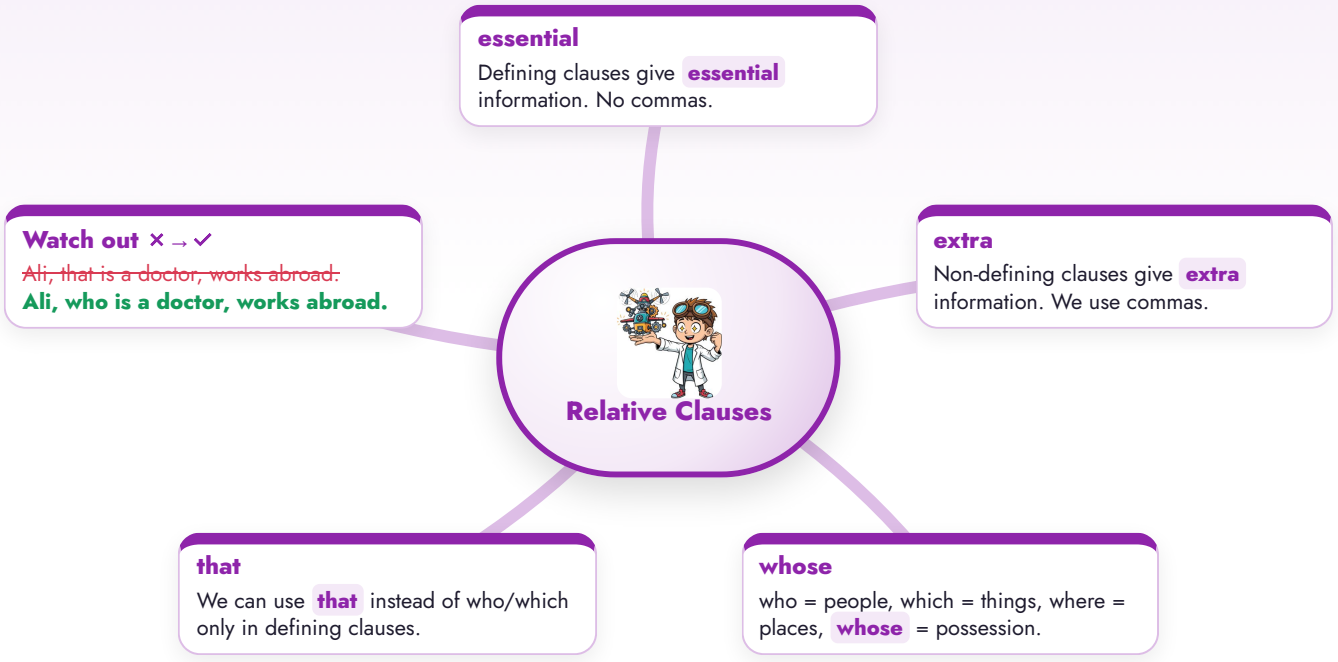
2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا

TEACHME AMINE



💡 الجمل الموصولة تعرّف أو تضيف معلومة: who, which, that, whose, where, when. الجملة غير المحدّدة بين فاصلتين.

### MIND MAP الخريطة الذهنية




### THE RULE القاعدة

- Defining clauses give **essential** information. No commas.
- Non-defining clauses give **extra** information. We use commas.
- who = people, which = things, where = places, **whose** = possession.
- We can use **that** instead of who/which only in defining clauses.

**With or without commas?:** The girl **who won** is Amina. (which girl? essential) | Amina**, who is 17,** won. (extra information)

## IN CONTEXT في سياق

Amina, **who is only seventeen**, has invented a robot **that sorts rubbish**. The idea came to her during a summer camp **which focused on robotics**. The robot, **which can recognise plastic and paper**, has already won two prizes.

Her teacher, **whose son is also an engineer**, helped her write the program. The school **where Amina studies** now has a science club. "Students **who believe in themselves** can change the world," says Amina.

🔎 Find one defining (restrictive) and one non-defining (non-restrictive) clause.

## EXAMPLES أمثلة

- The scientist **who / that** invented the vaccine won a prize.
- This is the lab **where** the experiment took place.
- Ali, **whose** brother is a pilot, wants to fly too.
- The app **which / that** I use helps me learn English.

## COMMON MISTAKES أخطاء شائعة

| | |
|---|---|
| × The man which helped me is a doctor. | ✓ **The man who helped me is a doctor.** |
| × Rabat that is the capital is beautiful. | ✓ **Rabat, which is the capital, is beautiful.** |
| × The boy who his bike was stolen is sad. | ✓ **The boy whose bike was stolen is sad.** |
| × This is the house which I was born. | ✓ **This is the house where I was born.** |

💡 لا نستعمل that بعد الفاصلة.

## TRY IT! جرّب بنفسك

1. The scientist ___ invented the vaccine won a prize.
2. This is the lab ___ the experiment took place.
3. Ali, ___ brother is a pilot, wants to fly too.
4. The app ___ I use helps me learn English.
5. Rabat, ___ is the capital, has a big tech park.
6. The student ___ robot won is from Fes.

## BOSS LEVEL: SPEAK المستوى الأخير: تكلّم

🗣️ **Say 3 sentences with this rule to a partner. Your partner listens and checks the rule. Then swap.**

قل 3 جمل بهذه القاعدة لزميلك، ويتحقق هو من صحتها، ثم تبادلا الأدوار.

## BOSS LEVEL: WRITE المستوى الأخير: اكتب

✍️ **Write 5 true sentences about you using: Relative Clauses.**

خطّط أولاً، ثم اكتب، ثم راجع: الحروف الكبيرة، الترقيم، الإملاء والأفعال.

🏅 **+50 XP when your teacher or partner checks your text · +50 XP عندما يصحّح أستاذك أو زميلك نصّك**

**ANSWER KEY** الأجوبة

### Try it!

1. who / that
2. where
3. whose
4. which / that
5. which
6. whose

### Common mistakes

1. The man who helped me is a doctor.
2. Rabat, which is the capital, is beautiful.
3. The boy whose bike was stolen is sad.
4. This is the house where I was born.

🎮 **Now play:** 2nd Bac - Grammar Game 11 - Relative Clauses - العب اللعبة لتثبيت الدرس الجمل الموصولة —

**SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي**

★ I understand · أفهم | ★★ I can practise · أطبّق | ★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

**MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي**