🧩 GRAMMAR · القواعد · LESSON 10

The Passive with Modals

المبني للمجهول مع الأفعال الناقصة

can / must / should be done

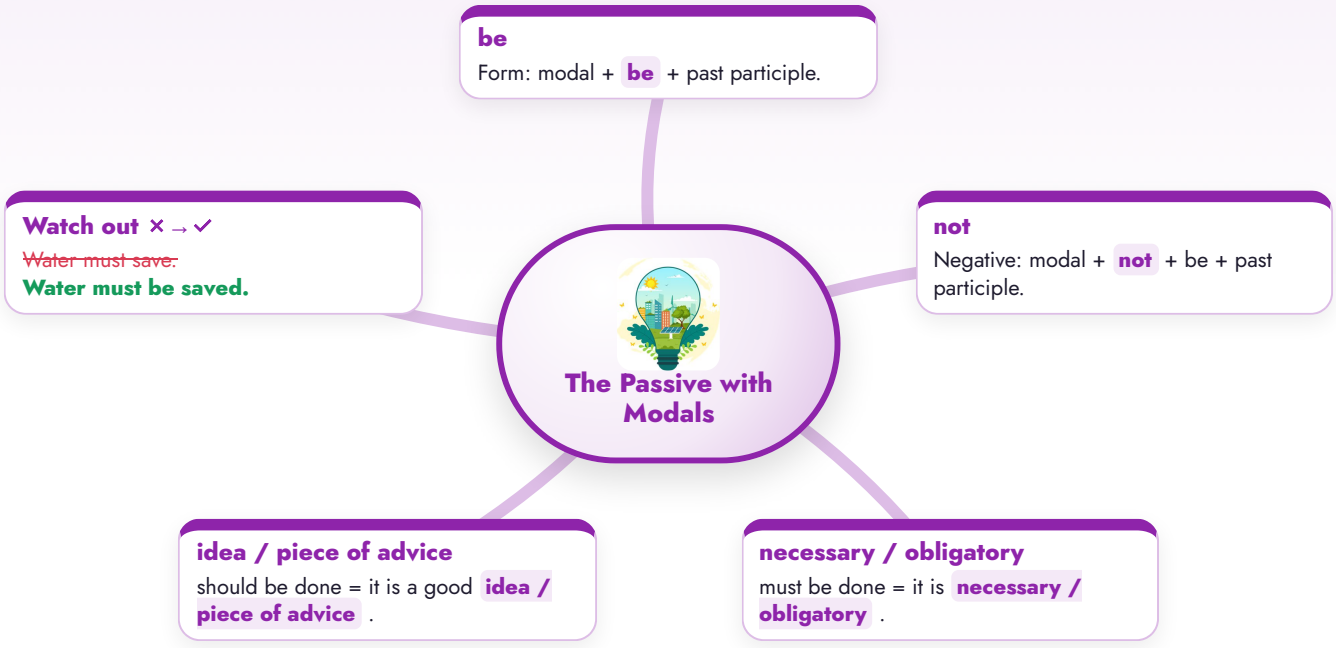
2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا

TEACHME AMINE



💡 المبني للمجهول مع الأفعال الناقصة: modal + be + p.p.

MIND MAP الخريطة الذهنية



THE RULE القاعدة

- Form: modal + **be** + past participle.
- Negative: modal + **not** + be + past participle.
- must be done = it is **necessary / obligatory** .
- should be done = it is a good **idea / piece of advice** .

Active → passive with modals: We **must recycle** paper. → Paper **must be recycled**.

IN CONTEXT في سياق

Our city wants to become a green city. A new charter says: "Rubbish **must be sorted** before it **can be collected**. Plastic bags **should not be used** in shops. More trees **will be planted** in every neighbourhood."

The charter also explains that water **can be saved** with drip irrigation, and that solar panels **should be installed** on public buildings. Old buses **will be replaced** by electric ones. "The planet **cannot be protected** without everyone's help," said the mayor. "All these rules **must be respected**."

🔎 Find a passive with each modal.

EXAMPLES أمثلة

- ✦ Water **should be saved** (should / save) in dry regions.
- ✦ Plastic **can be recycled** (can / recycle).
- ✦ The rules **must be respected** (must / respect).
- ✦ Trees **should not be cut down** (should not / cut down).

COMMON MISTAKES أخطاء شائعة

× Water must be save.	✓ **must be saved**
× Glass can recycled.	✓ **can be recycled**
× Trees should be cutting down.	✓ **should be cut down**
× The rules must respected.	✓ **must be respected**

💡 can / must / should + be + past participle.

TRY IT! جرّب بنفسك

1. Water ___ (should / save) in dry regions.
2. Plastic ___ (can / recycle).
3. The rules ___ (must / respect).
4. Trees ___ (should not / cut down).
5. New bins ___ (will / install) next week.
6. Energy ___ (could / produce) from waste.

BOSS LEVEL: SPEAK المستوى الأخير: تكلّم

🗣️ **Say 3 sentences with this rule to a partner. Your partner listens and checks the rule. Then swap.**

قل 3 جمل بهذه القاعدة لزميلك، ويتحقق هو من صحتها، ثم تبادلا الأدوار.

BOSS LEVEL: WRITE المستوى الأخير: اكتب

✍️ **Write 5 true sentences about you using: The Passive with Modals.**

خطّط أولاً، ثم اكتب، ثم راجع: الحروف الكبيرة، الترقيم، الإملاء والأفعال.

🏅 **+50 XP when your teacher or partner checks your text · +50 XP عندما يصحّح أستاذك أو زميلك نصّك**

ANSWER KEY الأجوبة

Try it!

1. should be saved
2. can be recycled
3. must be respected
4. should not be cut down
5. will be installed
6. could be produced

Common mistakes

1. must be saved
2. can be recycled
3. should be cut down
4. must be respected

🎮 **Now play:** 2nd Bac - Grammar Game 10 - The Passive with Modals - العب المبني للمجهول مع الأفعال الناقصة — اللعبة لتثبيت الدرس

SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي

★ I understand · أفهم | ★★ I can practise · أطبّق | ★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي