🧩 GRAMMAR · القواعد · LESSON 09

The Passive Voice

المبني للمجهول

Forms and uses

2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا

TEACHME AMINE



💡 المبني للمجهول be (بالزمن المناسب) + p.p. عندما يكون الحدث أهم من الفاعل.

MIND MAP الخريطة الذهنية



THE RULE القاعدة

- Form: be (in the right tense) + **past participle** .
- We use the passive when the action is more important than the **doer (agent)** .
- We use **by** to say who did the action.
- Present continuous passive: is / are + **being** + past participle.

Active → passive: Women **draw** the designs. → The designs **are drawn** (by women).

IN CONTEXT في سياق

Henna **has been used** in Morocco for centuries. The powder **is made** from the dried leaves of the henna plant. Before a wedding, the bride's hands and feet **are decorated** with beautiful patterns during the henna party.

In the past, the designs **were drawn** by older women who **were respected** by the whole community. Today, henna **is being sold** all over the world, and new styles **are created** every year. In 2024, the traditions linked to henna **were added** to UNESCO's list of intangible heritage.

🔎 Find a passive verb for each tense.

EXAMPLES أمثلة

- ✦ Mint tea **is served** (serve) to guests in Morocco.
- ✦ This mosque **was built** (build) in the 12th century.
- ✦ A new museum **will be opened** (open) next month.
- ✦ The carpets **are being sold** (sell) at the moment.

COMMON MISTAKES أخطاء شائعة

× The caftan was wear by the bride.	✓ **was worn**
× Couscous is eat on Fridays.	✓ **is eaten**
× The museum has been open in 2010.	✓ **was opened**
× The houses are being paint.	✓ **are being painted**

💡 احتفظ بزمن الجملة الأصلية وغيّر be فقط.

TRY IT! جرّب بنفسك

1. Mint tea ___ (serve) to guests in Morocco.
2. This mosque ___ (build) in the 12th century.
3. A new museum ___ (open) next month.
4. The carpets ___ (sell) at the moment.
5. Traditions ___ (pass) down for generations.
6. The festival ___ (cancel) last year.

BOSS LEVEL: SPEAK المستوى الأخير: تكلّم

🗣️ **Say 3 sentences with this rule to a partner. Your partner listens and checks the rule. Then swap.**

قل 3 جمل بهذه القاعدة لزميلك، ويتحقق هو من صحتها، ثم تبادلا الأدوار.

BOSS LEVEL: WRITE المستوى الأخير: اكتب

✍️ **Write 5 true sentences about you using: The Passive Voice.**

خطّط أولاً، ثم اكتب، ثم راجع: الحروف الكبيرة، الترقيم، الإملاء والأفعال.

🏅 **+50 XP when your teacher or partner checks your text · +50 XP عندما يصحّح أستاذك أو زميلك نصّك**

ANSWER KEY الأجوبة

Try it!

1. is served
2. was built
3. will be opened
4. are being sold
5. have been passed
6. was cancelled

Common mistakes

1. was worn
2. is eaten
3. was opened
4. are being painted

🎮 **Now play:** 2nd Bac - Grammar Game 09 - The Passive Voice - العب اللعبة لتثبيت الدرس المبني للمجهول —

SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي

★ I understand · أفهم | ★★ I can practise · أطبّق | ★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي