🧩 GRAMMAR · القواعد · LESSON 06

Modals: Present and Past

الأفعال الناقصة: الحاضر والماضي

must, can't, might, should + have done

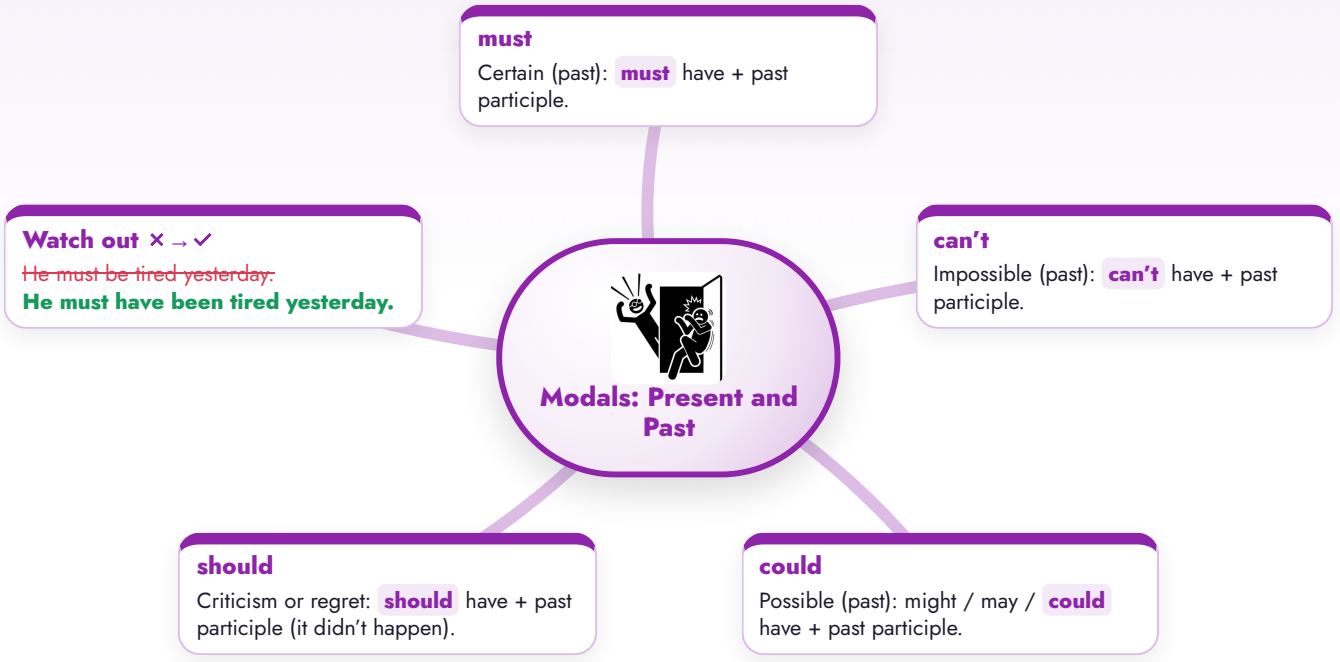
2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا

TEACHME AMINE



💡 الأفعال الناقصة للحاضر (must, may, can't, should) وللماضي modal + have + p.p. للاستنتاج أو الندم.

MIND MAP الخريطة الذهنية



THE RULE القاعدة

- Certain (past): **must** have + past participle.
- Impossible (past): **can't** have + past participle.
- Possible (past): might / may / **could** have + past participle.
- Criticism or regret: **should** have + past participle (it didn't happen).

How sure are you?: 100%: **must have** → 50%: **might / may / could have** → 0%: **can't have**

IN CONTEXT في سياق

On Monday morning, the English teacher found a rubber spider on her desk. Everybody laughed. "Who **could have done** this?" she asked. "It **can't have been** Omar," said Hiba. "He was absent on Friday."

"It **might have been** Rania," said Adam. "She loves jokes." The teacher looked at the spider. "Whoever did this **must have planned** it carefully," she said with a smile. "But you **should have asked** me first! Now, you **must** all write a funny story for homework." The class **couldn't stop** laughing.

🔎 Find a modal for each meaning.

EXAMPLES أمثلة

- ✦ The ground is wet. It **must have rained** (rain) last night.
- ✦ She **can't have seen** (see) me. She didn't say hello.
- ✦ I'm not sure where Ali is. He **might have gone** (go) home.
- ✦ You failed. You **should have studied** (study) more.

COMMON MISTAKES أخطاء شائعة

× He must has been at home.	✓ **He must have been at home.**
× She can't have saw the film.	✓ **She can't have seen the film.**
× You should have tell me.	✓ **You should have told me.**
× They might went out.	✓ **They might have gone out.**

💡 should have = ندم/لوم، must have = استنتاج شبه مؤكد، can't have = مستحيل.

TRY IT! جرّب بنفسك

1. The ground is wet. It ___ (rain) last night.
2. She ___ (see) me. She didn't say hello.
3. I'm not sure where Ali is. He ___ (go) home.
4. You failed. You ___ (study) more.
5. They ___ (forget) the meeting. They are never late.
6. Students ___ (wear) uniforms at our school. It's the rule.

BOSS LEVEL: SPEAK المستوى الأخير: تكلّم

🗣️ **Say 3 sentences with this rule to a partner. Your partner listens and checks the rule. Then swap.**

قل 3 جمل بهذه القاعدة لزميلك، ويتحقق هو من صحتها، ثم تبادلا الأدوار.

BOSS LEVEL: WRITE المستوى الأخير: اكتب

✍️ **Write 5 true sentences about you using: Modals: Present and Past.**

خطّط أولاً، ثم اكتب، ثم راجع: الحروف الكبيرة، الترقيم، الإملاء والأفعال.

🏅 **+50 XP when your teacher or partner checks your text · +50 XP عندما يصحّح أستاذك أو زميلك نصّك**

ANSWER KEY الأجوبة

Try it!

1. must have rained
2. can't have seen
3. might have gone
4. should have studied
5. can't have forgotten / must have forgotten
6. must wear

Common mistakes

1. He must have been at home.
2. She can't have seen the film.
3. You should have told me.
4. They might have gone out.

🎮 **Now play:** 2nd Bac - Grammar Game 06 - Modals- Present and Past - العب الأفعال الناقصة: الحاضر والماضي — اللعبة لتثبيت الدرس

SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي

★ I understand · أفهم | ★★ I can practise · أطبّق | ★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي