GRAMMAR · القواعد · LESSON 05

Reported Speech

الكلام المنقول

Statements, questions and commands

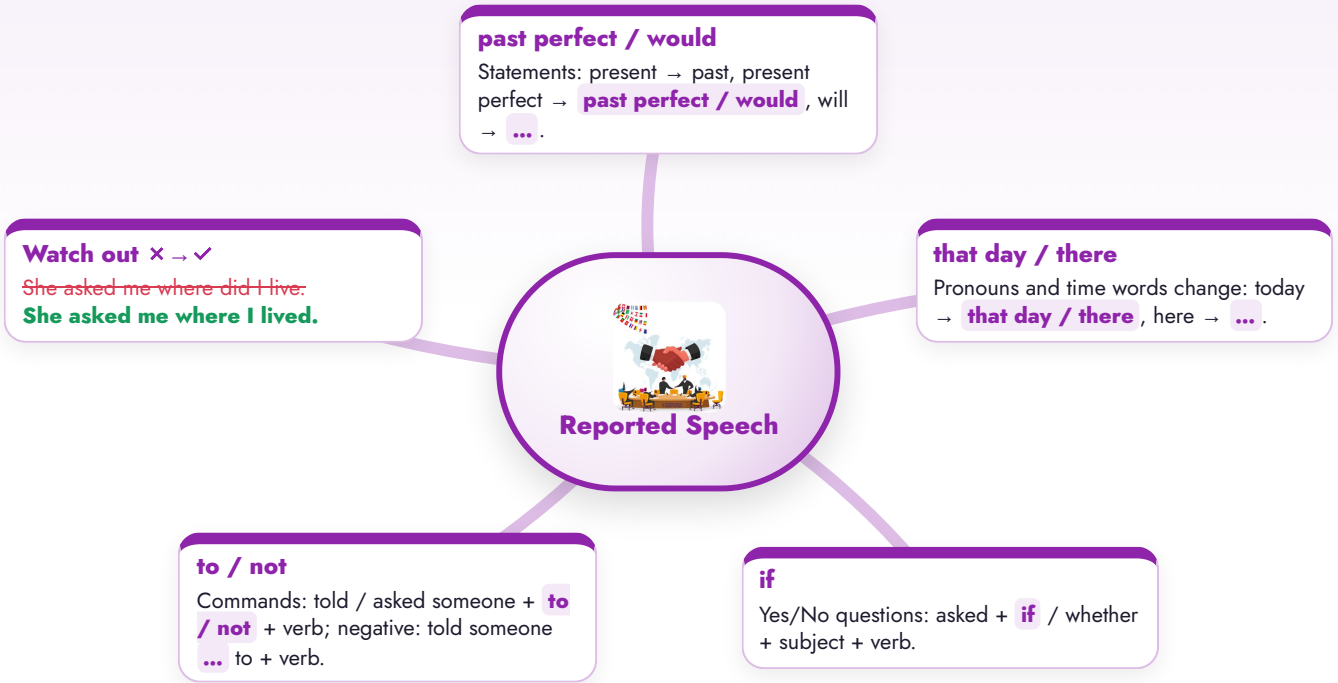
2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا

TEACHME AMINE



💡 الكلام المنقول: نرجع الزمن خطوة إلى الوراء، ونغيّر الضمائر والزمان والمكان. الأسئلة المنقولة بدون قلب.

MIND MAP الخريطة الذهنية



THE RULE القاعدة

- Statements: present → past, present perfect → **past perfect / would**, will → **...** .
- Pronouns and time words change: today → **that day / there**, here → **...** .
- Yes/No questions: asked + **if** / whether + subject + verb.
- Commands: told / asked someone + **to / not** + verb; negative: told someone **...** to + verb.

Tense backshift: is → **was** | are sending → **were sending** | have built → **had built** | will → **would** | can → **could**

IN CONTEXT في سياق

At a press conference in Geneva, an aid worker spoke about a recent earthquake. She said, "We **are sending** food and water to the victims." She added, "We **have built** three field hospitals."

A journalist asked, "**How many** people **need** help?" Another journalist asked, "**Will** more volunteers **go** there?" At the end, the spokesperson told the audience, "**Please donate** to the relief fund." She also told them, "**Don't believe** false information on social media."

🔎 Report the sentences from the text.

EXAMPLES أمثلة

- ✦ "I am tired." → She said that she **was** tired.
- ✦ "We will help you." → They said that they **would** help us.
- ✦ "Where do you live?" → He asked me where I **lived** .
- ✦ "Close the door." → The teacher told me **to close** the door.

COMMON MISTAKES أخطاء شائعة

× She said me that she was busy.	✓ **She told me / She said that she was busy.**
× He asked where did I live.	✓ **He asked where I lived.**
× They told us don't worry.	✓ **They told us not to worry.**
× She asked if I will come.	✓ **She asked if I would come.**

💡 said دون مفعول، told + شخص: He told me that...

TRY IT! جرّب بنفسك

1. "I am tired." → She said that she ___ tired.
2. "We will help you." → They said that they ___ help us.
3. "Where do you live?" → He asked me where I ___ .
4. "Close the door." → The teacher told me ___ the door.
5. "Don't shout!" → Mum told us ___ shout.
6. "Have you finished?" → She asked if I ___ .

BOSS LEVEL: SPEAK المستوى الأخير: تكلّم

🗣️ **Say 3 sentences with this rule to a partner. Your partner listens and checks the rule. Then swap.**

قل 3 جمل بهذه القاعدة لزميلك، ويتحقق هو من صحتها، ثم تبادلا الأدوار.

BOSS LEVEL: WRITE المستوى الأخير: اكتب

✍️ **Write 5 true sentences about you using: Reported Speech.**

خطّط أولاً، ثم اكتب، ثم راجع: الحروف الكبيرة، الترقيم، الإملاء والأفعال.

🏅 **+50 XP when your teacher or partner checks your text · +50 XP عندما يصحّح أستاذك أو زميلك نصّك**

ANSWER KEY الأجوبة

Try it!

1. was
2. would
3. lived
4. to close
5. not to
6. had finished

Common mistakes

1. She told me / She said that she was busy.
2. He asked where I lived.
3. They told us not to worry.
4. She asked if I would come.

🎮 **Now play:** 2nd Bac - Grammar Game 05 - Reported Speech - العب اللعبة لتثبيت الدرس الكلام المنقول —

SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي

★ I understand · أفهم | ★★ I can practise · أطبّق | ★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي