GRAMMAR · القواعد · LESSON 03

The Future Perfect

المستقبل التام

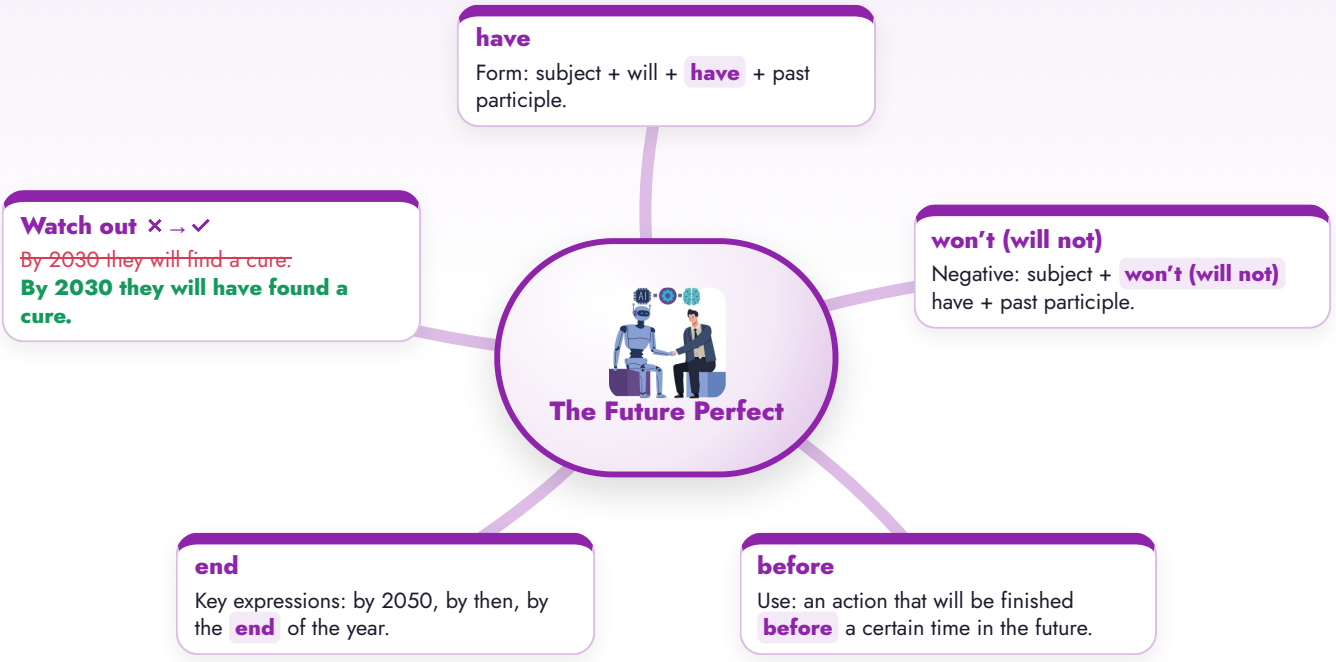
will have + past participle

2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا



💡 المستقبل التام will have + past participle لحدث سيكتمل قبل وقت معيّن في المستقبل.

MIND MAP الخريطة الذهنية



THE RULE القاعدة

- Form: subject + will + **have** + past participle.
- Negative: subject + **won't (will not)** have + past participle.
- Use: an action that will be finished **before** a certain time in the future.
- Key expressions: by 2050, by then, by the **end** of the year.

Before a future point: now → action finished (**will have done**) → **by 2050**

IN CONTEXT في سياق

Scientists are optimistic about the future. By 2050, they predict, doctors **will have found** cures for many serious diseases, and robots **will have replaced** humans in dangerous jobs.

Self-driving cars **will have become** common in big cities, so there **will have been** fewer road accidents. Engineers hope that by then we **will have built** the first village on the Moon. But not everything is certain: by 2050, the world population **will have reached** almost ten billion, and we **won't have solved** all our problems.

🔎 Find four examples of the future perfect in the text.

EXAMPLES أمثلة

- ✦ By next June, I **will have finished** (finish) my Bac exams.
- ✦ By 2030, Morocco **will have built** (build) more solar plants.
- ✦ By the time you arrive, we **will have eaten** (eat) dinner.
- ✦ She **won't have completed** (not / complete) the project by Friday.

COMMON MISTAKES أخطاء شائعة

× By 2040, we will have discover new medicines.	✓ **will have discovered**
× By tomorrow, I will finished the report.	✓ **I will have finished the report.**
× By then, she will had left.	✓ **she will have left.**
× By next year, they will have build the station.	✓ **will have built**

💡 الكلمة المفتاحية: by + زمن مستقبلي.

TRY IT! جرّب بنفسك

1. By next June, I ___ (finish) my Bac exams.
2. By 2030, Morocco ___ (build) more solar plants.
3. By the time you arrive, we ___ (eat) dinner.
4. She ___ (not / complete) the project by Friday.
5. By the end of the year, he ___ (read) twenty books.
6. ___ they ___ (repair) the robot by tomorrow?

BOSS LEVEL: SPEAK المستوى الأخير: تكلّم

🗣️ **Say 3 sentences with this rule to a partner. Your partner listens and checks the rule. Then swap.**

قل 3 جمل بهذه القاعدة لزميلك، ويتحقق هو من صحتها، ثم تبادلا الأدوار.

BOSS LEVEL: WRITE المستوى الأخير: اكتب

✍️ **Write 5 true sentences about you using: The Future Perfect.**

خطّط أولاً، ثم اكتب، ثم راجع: الحروف الكبيرة، الترقيم، الإملاء والأفعال.

🏅 **+50 XP when your teacher or partner checks your text · +50 XP عندما يصحّح أستاذك أو زميلك نصّك**

ANSWER KEY الأجوبة

Try it!

1. will have finished
2. will have built
3. will have eaten
4. won't have completed
5. will have read
6. Will / have repaired

Common mistakes

1. will have discovered
2. I will have finished the report.
3. she will have left.
4. will have built

🎮 **Now play:** 2nd Bac - Grammar Game 03 - The Future Perfect - العب اللعبة لتثبيت الدرس المستقبل التام —

SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي

★ I understand · أفهم | ★★ I can practise · أطبّق | ★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي