💬 FUNCTIONS · الوظائف التواصلية · LESSON 12

Cause and Effect

السبب والنتيجة

2nd Bac
السنة الثانية باكالوريا

💡 because / because of / due to للسبب، so / therefore / as a result للنتيجة.

MIND MAP الخريطة الذهنية



EXPRESSIONS العبارات

Introducing a cause	because (+ clause) • because of / due to (+ noun) • thanks to (+ noun) • since / as
Introducing an effect	so • as a result • therefore / consequently • leads to / causes

MODEL DIALOGUE حوار نموذجي

Journalist
Why are some wells drying up in Morocco?

Expert
Mainly because of the lack of rain. Droughts have become more frequent due to climate change.

Journalist
What are the consequences for farmers?

Expert
Crops fail, so many farmers lose their income. As a result, some move to the cities.

Journalist
Is anything being done?

Expert
Yes. Thanks to drip irrigation, farmers use less water. Consequently, they can still grow crops.

Journalist
That's good news.

🎭 Read it aloud with a partner, then change the names and details. · اقرأ الحوار مع زميلك ثم غيّر الأسماء والتفاصيل.

TRY IT! جرّب بنفسك

1. The river is dry ___ of the drought.
2. There was no rain; ___ , the crops failed.
3. ___ to solar panels, the school saves money.
4. Pollution ___ to health problems.
5. The match was cancelled ___ to the storm.

YOUR TURN: ROLE-PLAY دورك: لعب الأدوار

1. Join: It rained a lot. The roads flooded. (as a result)
2. Join: Many trees were cut. Animals lost their homes. (so)
3. Join: The air is polluted. There are too many cars. (because)
4. Student A: Explain the causes of pollution in your town.
   Student B: Explain the effects.
5. Student A: Describe a problem at school.
   Student B: Find causes and effects together.

ANSWER KEY الأجوبة

Try it!

1. because
2. as a result / therefore
3. Thanks
4. leads
5. due

Your turn (examples)

1. It rained a lot. As a result, the roads flooded.
2. Many trees were cut, so animals lost their homes.
3. The air is polluted because there are too many cars.

🎮 **Now play:** 2nd Bac - Functions Game 12 - Cause and Effect - العب اللعبة لتثبيت الدرس السبب والنتيجة —

SELF-CHECK · أقيّم نفسي

★ I understand · أفهم | ★★ I can practise · أطبّق | ★★★ I can use it · أستعمل

MY NOTES · ملاحظاتي